Comparison Group: Medium Colleges in the 2023 Cohort\*

#### [Weighted]

		Your (	College	M	edium College	s	2023 Cohort		
Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have	you done each of the fol	lowing?							
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes,3 = Often,4 = Very often									
4a. Asked questions in class or contributed to class discussions [ACTCOLL]	CLQUEST	639	2.77	54,836	2.97	-0.23**	224,068	2.97	-0.22**
4b. Made a class presentation [ACTCOLL]	CLPRESEN	632	2.06	54,752	2.06		223,687	2.05	
4c. Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning it in [STUEFF]	REWROPAP	635	2.38	54,649	2.50		223,291	2.49	
4d. Worked on a paper or project that required integrating ideas or information from various sources [STUEFF]	INTEGRAT	633	2.98	54,700	2.91		223,447	2.90	
4e. Come to class without completing readings or assignments [STUEFF]	CLUNPREP	634	2.01	54,655	1.71	0.38**	223,304	1.71	0.38**
4f. Worked with other students on projects during class [ACTCOLL]	CLASSGRP	632	2.60	54,565	2.29	0.30**	222,853	2.29	0.31**
4g. Worked with classmates outside of class to prepare class assignments [ACTCOLL]	OCCGRP	633	1.78	54,606	1.82		223,146	1.82	
4h. Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) [ACTCOLL]	TUTOR	635	1.27	54,616	1.32		223,131	1.33	
4i. Participated in a community-based project (service-learning activity) as part of a regular course [ACTCOLL]	PARTICCBP	631	1.21	54,560	1.34		222,981	1.35	
4j. Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor [STUFAC]	EMAIL	631	2.92	54,648	3.20	-0.32**	223,171	3.19	-0.31**
4k. Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor [STUFAC]	FACGRADE	636	2.42	54,659	2.64	-0.23**	223,377	2.65	-0.23**
4I. Talked about career plans with an instructor or advisor [STUFAC]	FACPLANS	634	2.17	54,564	2.23		222,975	2.24	
4m. Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with instructors outside of class [STUFAC]	FACIDEAS	636	1.62	54,478	1.82	-0.22**	222,602	1.82	-0.22**
An. Received prompt feedback (written or oral) from instructors on your performance [STUFAC]	FACFEED	629	2.79	54,567	2.95		223,036	2.94	
to. Worked harder than you thought you could to meet an instructor's standards or expectations ACCHALL]	WORKHARD	635	2.42	54,599	2.70	-0.30**	223,114	2.70	-0.30*

\*\* T-test: 2-tailed

If a row contains less than 50 respondents, interpret the comparison results cautiously.

Comparison Group: Medium Colleges in the 2023 Cohort\*

#### [Weighted]

		Your C	ollege	M	edium College	s			
Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you	done each of the follo	owing?							
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often									
4p. Worked with instructors on activities other than coursework [STUFAC]	FACOTH	627	1.31	54,384	1.50	-0.24**	222,231	1.51	-0.25**
4q. Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with others outside of class (students, family members, co-workers, etc.) [ACTCOLL]	OOCIDEAS	634	2.55	54,615	2.49		223,166	2.49	
4r. Had serious conversations with students who differ from you	CONVSTUDIFF	630	1.83	54,594	1.85		223,192	1.85	
4s. Skipped class	SKIPCLAS	637	1.69	54,612	1.34	0.62**	223,211	1.34	0.62**
Item 5: During the current academic year, how much has your coursework at this college emphasized	the following mental a	activities?							
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much									
5a. Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form	MEMORIZE	637	2.70	52,640	2.80		215,079	2.81	
5b. Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory [ACCHALL]	ANALYZE	631	2.91	52,558	3.02		214,709	3.02	
5c. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information [ACCHALL]	NEWIDEAS	629	2.87	52,443	3.00		214,370	2.99	
5d. Making judgements about the value or soundness of information, arguments, or methods [ACCHALL]	EVALUATE	633	2.64	52,489	2.74		214,461	2.74	
5e. Applying theories or concepts to practical problems or in new situations [ACCHALL]	APPLYING	634	2.59	52,522	2.89	-0.33**	214,631	2.89	-0.33**
5f. Using information you have read or heard to perform a new skill [ACCHALL]	PERFORM	637	2.65	52,591	3.00	-0.37**	214,977	3.00	-0.38**
Item 6: During the current academic year, how much reading and writing have you done at this college	?								
0 = None , 1 = 1–4 , 2 = 5–10 , 3 = 11–20 , 4 = More than 20									
6a. Number of assigned textbooks, manuals, books, or packets of course readings [ACCHALL]	ASSIGREAD	618	1.97	52,022	1.85		212,287	1.87	
6b. Number of books read on your own (not assigned) for personal enjoyment or academic enrichment [STUEFF]	BKREADOWN	619	1.02	52,036	1.04		212,521	1.05	

\*\* T-test: 2-tailed

If a row contains less than 50 respondents, interpret the comparison results cautiously.

Comparison Group: Medium Colleges in the 2023 Cohort\*

#### [Weighted]

		Your C	ollege	Medium Colleges					
Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 6: During the current academic year, how much reading and writing have you done at this college?	?								
0 = None , 1 = 1–4 , 2 = 5–10 , 3 = 11–20 , 4 = More than 20									
6c. Number of written papers or reports of any length [ACCHALL]	NUMPAPRRPTS	617	1.81	52,019	1.78		212,455	1.79	
Item 7					1	1			1
1 = Extremely easy, 2 = (2), 3 = (3), 4 = (4), 5 = (5), 6 = (6), 7 = Extremely challenging									
7. Mark the response that best represents the extent to which your examinations during the current academic year have challenged you to do your best work at this college [ACCHALL]	CHALNGXAM	597	4.62	51,446	5.31	-0.58**	209,569	5.30	-0.56**
Item 9: How much does this college emphasize the following?									
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much									
9a. Encouraging you to spend significant amounts of time studying [ACCHALL]	ENVSCHOL	620	2.85	51,093	3.06	-0.25**	208,516	3.06	-0.25**
9b. Providing the support you need to help you succeed at this college [SUPPORT]	ENVSUPRT	619	3.03	51,054	3.15		208,333	3.15	
9c. Encouraging contact among students from different economic, social, and racial or ethnic backgrounds [SUPPORT]	ENVDIVRS	613	2.62	50,969	2.75		207,904	2.75	
9d. Helping you cope with your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.) [SUPPORT]	ENVNACAD	611	2.10	50,953	2.25		207,895	2.26	
9e. Providing the support you need to thrive socially [SUPPORT]	ENVSOCAL	614	2.29	50,937	2.41		207,851	2.41	
9f. Providing the financial support you need to afford your education [SUPPORT]	FINSUPP	616	2.73	50,920	2.75		207,830	2.76	
Item 10: About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing each of the following?	·	<u> </u>					<u> </u>		
0 = None , 1 = 1–5 , 2 = 6–10 , 3 = 11–20 , 4 = 21–30 , 5 = More than 30									
10a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, rehearsing, doing homework, etc.) [STUEFF]	ACADPR01	620	1.96	50,669	2.23	-0.23**	206,696	2.22	-0.22**
10b. Working for pay	PAYWORK	614	2.63	50,558	2.84		206,171	2.79	

\*\* T-test: 2-tailed

If a row contains less than 50 respondents, interpret the comparison results cautiously.

Comparison Group: Medium Colleges in the 2023 Cohort\*

#### [Weighted]

		Your C	ollege	M	edium College	s			
Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 10: About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing each of the following?									
0 = None , 1 = 1–5 , 2 = 6–10 , 3 = 11–20 , 4 = 21–30 , 5 = More than 30									
10c. Participating in college-sponsored activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, intramural sports, etc.)	PARTICXCUR	616	0.18	50,598	0.29		206,299	0.32	
10d. Providing care for dependents living with you (parents, children, spouse, etc.)	CAREDE01	612	1.20	50,512	1.76	-0.28**	205,969	1.75	-0.28**
10e. Commuting to and from classes	COMMUTE	615	1.17	50,541	0.91	0.26**	206,162	0.93	0.24**
Item 11: How much has your experience at this college contributed to your knowledge, skills, and per	sonal development in t	he following are	eas?						
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much			_	-	_	_		-	
11a. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	GNWORK	615	2.15	49,832	2.62	-0.44**	203,380	2.63	-0.45**
11b. Writing clearly and effectively	GNWRITE	614	2.65	49,894	2.84		203,637	2.84	-0.20**
11c. Speaking clearly and effectively	GNSPEAK	617	2.63	49,869	2.74		203,493	2.75	
11d. Thinking critically and analytically	GNANALY	612	2.90	49,882	3.09	-0.22**	203,491	3.09	-0.22**
11e. Solving numerical problems	GNSOLVE	612	2.44	49,837	2.64		203,392	2.66	-0.21**
11f. Working effectively with others	GNOTHERS	615	2.74	49,871	2.79		203,426	2.80	
11g. Learning effectively on your own	GNINQ	615	2.83	49,874	3.16	-0.37**	203,496	3.15	-0.37**
11h. Developing clearer career goals	GNCARGOAL	613	2.57	49,867	2.86	-0.28**	203,449	2.87	-0.29**
11i. Gaining information about career opportunities	GNGAINCAR	616	2.39	49,882	2.72	-0.31**	203,536	2.74	-0.33**

\*\* T-test: 2-tailed

If a row contains less than 50 respondents, interpret the comparison results cautiously.

Comparison Group: Medium Colleges in the 2023 Cohort\*

[Weighted]

		Your C	ollege	Me	edium College	s			
ltem	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 12.1: How often have you used the following services during the current academic year?									
0 = Never , 1 = 1 time , 2 = 2–4 times , 3 = 5 or more times									
12.1a. Academic advising/planning [SUPPORT]	FREQACAD	605	1.52	48,952	1.58		199,721	1.60	
12.1b. Career counseling [SUPPORT]	FREQCACOU	601	0.68	48,853	0.59		199,268	0.61	
12.1c. Job placement assistance	FREQJOBPL	592	0.08	48,743	0.18		198,785	0.19	
12.1d. Peer or other tutoring [STUEFF]	FREQTUTOR	595	0.66	48,761	0.62		198,769	0.63	
12.1e. Skill labs (writing, math, etc.) [STUEFF]	FREQLAB	599	0.59	48,653	0.67		198,515	0.71	
12.1f. Child care	FREQCHLD	598	0.05	48,674	0.09		198,551	0.10	
12.1g. Financial aid advising	FREQFAADV	591	0.90	48,764	1.03		198,927	1.06	
12.1h. Computer lab [STUEFF]	FREQCOMLB	596	0.76	48,678	0.73		198,631	0.75	
12.1i. Student organizations	FREQSTORG	590	0.28	48,608	0.38		198,276	0.40	
12.1j. Transfer advising/planning	FREQTRADV	587	0.83	48,564	0.59	0.26**	197,967	0.60	0.25**
12.1k. Library resources and services	FREQLIB	595	1.24	48,664	1.23		198,556	1.25	
12.1I. Services for students with disabilities	FREQDISABSVC	600	0.25	48,722	0.22		198,867	0.22	
12.1m. Services for active military and veterans	FREQMILSVCS	599	0.05	48,726	0.12		198,854	0.13	
Item 12.2: How satisfied are you with the services?	•		·	·		1			
0 = Not at all , 1 = Somewhat , 2 = Very									
12.2a. Academic advising/planning	SATACAD	515	1.47	40,101	1.56		165,032	1.55	

\*\* T-test: 2-tailed

If a row contains less than 50 respondents, interpret the comparison results cautiously.

Comparison Group: Medium Colleges in the 2023 Cohort\*

[Weighted]

		Your C	ollege	Me	edium College	5	2023 Cohort		
Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 12.2: How satisfied are you with the services?									
0 = Not at all , 1 = Somewhat , 2 = Very									
12.2b. Career counseling	SATCACOU	275	1.47	17,221	1.50		72,160	1.49	
12.2c. Job placement assistance	SATJOBPL	44	1.36	5,593	1.35		24,106	1.36	
12.2d. Peer or other tutoring	SATTUTOR	200	1.46	15,907	1.54		65,251	1.53	
12.2e. Skill labs (writing, math, etc.)	SATLAB	169	1.42	15,860	1.54		68,509	1.54	
12.2f. Child care	SATCHLD	18	1.49	2,031	1.28		9,077	1.30	
12.2g. Financial aid advising	SATFAADV	315	1.47	27,922	1.56		116,586	1.55	
12.2h. Computer lab	SATCOMLB	230	1.61	17,193	1.63		71,447	1.62	
12.2i. Student organizations	SATSTORG	105	1.38	10,868	1.50		45,247	1.50	
12.2j. Transfer advising/planning	SATTRADV	316	1.47	17,811	1.50		73,076	1.49	
12.2k. Library resources and services	SATLIB	394	1.69	29,309	1.68		120,944	1.68	
12.2l. Services for students with disabilities	SATDISABSVC	67	1.51	5,243	1.53		21,077	1.53	
12.2m. Services for active military and veterans	SATMILSVCS	18	1.13	3,018	1.45		12,721	1.46	
Item 12.3: How important are the services to you at this college?	I						1		
1 = Not at all , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Very									
12.3a. Academic advising/planning	IMPACAD	593	2.68	48,119	2.69		196,069	2.69	

\*\* T-test: 2-tailed

If a row contains less than 50 respondents, interpret the comparison results cautiously.

Comparison Group: Medium Colleges in the 2023 Cohort\*

[Weighted]

		Your C	College	м	edium College	s	2023 Cohort		
Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 12.3: How important are the services to you at this college?									
1 = Not at all , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Very						_	_		
12.3b. Career counseling	IMPCACOU	582	2.47	47,747	2.40		194,452	2.40	
12.3c. Job placement assistance	IMPJOBPL	568	1.98	47,514	2.20	-0.28**	193,518	2.20	-0.27**
12.3d. Peer or other tutoring	IMPTUTOR	570	2.22	47,608	2.22		193,727	2.22	
12.3e. Skill labs (writing, math, etc.)	IMPLAB	575	2.13	47,470	2.19		193,357	2.20	
12.3f. Child care	IMPCHLD	563	1.89	47,341	1.75		192,644	1.75	
12.3g. Financial aid advising	IMPFAADV	564	2.47	47,640	2.50		193,992	2.51	
12.3h. Computer lab	IMPCOMLB	566	2.13	47,535	2.13		193,472	2.13	
12.3i. Student organizations	IMPSTORG	559	1.96	47,356	1.95		192,792	1.96	
12.3j. Transfer advising/planning	IMPTRADV	563	2.47	47,397	2.32		192,734	2.31	
12.3k. Library resources and services	IMPLIB	572	2.41	47,637	2.42		193,945	2.43	
12.3I. Services for students with disabilities	IMPDISABSVC	566	2.15	47,495	2.03		193,405	2.03	
12.3m. Services for active military and veterans	IMPMILSVCS	560	1.93	47,470	1.88		193,257	1.89	
Item 22				·	I		·	·	
0 = Never , 1 = Less than 1 time a week , 2 = 1–2 times a week , 3 = 3–4 times a week , 4 = More th	an 4 times a week								
22. During the current academic year at this college, I have participated in supplemental instruction/supplemental learning (extra class sessions with the instructor or an experienced student).	PARTICSI	628	0.25	48,367	0.37		197,492	0.37	

 $\ast$  The comparison group and cohort columns on this page EXCLUDE your college.

\*\* T-test: 2-tailed

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Comparison Group: Medium Colleges in the 2023 Cohort\*

#### [Weighted]

		Your C	ollege	M	edium College	s			
ltem	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 23: How likely is it that the following issues would cause you to withdraw from class or from this co	bllege?								
1 = Not likely, 2 = Somewhat likely, 3 = Likely, 4 = Very likely									
23a. Working full-time	WRKFULL	625	2.39	48,021	2.28		196,058	2.27	
23b. Caring for dependents	CAREDEP	622	1.91	47,911	1.97		195,576	1.96	
23c. Academically unprepared	ACADUNP	618	1.85	47,813	1.78		195,074	1.78	
23d. Lack of finances	LACKFIN	621	2.28	47,940	2.47		195,612	2.46	
23e. Transfer to a 4-year college or university	TRANSFER	622	2.51	47,925	2.11	0.34**	195,575	2.10	0.35**
Item 24					1				
1 = Not very , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Extremely									
24. How supportive are your friends of your attending this college?	FRNDSUPP	622	3.23	48,118	3.36		196,488	3.36	
Item 25									
1 = Not very , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Extremely									
25. How supportive is your immediate family of your attending this college?	FAMSUPP	626	3.49	46,461	3.56		189,848	3.57	
Item 29									
1 = D or lower , 2 = C , 3 = B , 4 = A									
29. At this college, in what range is your overall college grade point average (GPA)?	COLGPA	603	2.87	45,565	3.22	-0.44**	186,466	3.21	-0.43**

\*\* T-test: 2-tailed

If a row contains less than 50 respondents, interpret the comparison results cautiously.

Comparison Group: Medium Colleges in the 2023 Cohort\*

#### [Weighted]

		Your C	ollege	M	edium College	s	2023 Cohor		
Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 30									
1 = D or lower , 2 = C , 3 = B , 4 = A									
30. In what range was your overall high school grade point average (GPA)?	HSGPA	574	3.01	42,201	3.09		173,385	3.10	
Item 32: During the current academic term, how many classes are you taking									
0 = None , 1 = 1 , 2 = 2 , 3 = 3 , 4 = 4 , 5 = 5 or more									
32a. Face-to-face (a class in which all instruction is face-to-face in a classroom)	NUMCLF2F	627	2.23	46,676	1.39	0.55**	190,739	1.42	0.52**
32b. Online (a class in which all instruction is online)	NUMCLOL	601	0.69	46,530	1.57	-0.60**	190,079	1.58	-0.60**
32c. Hybrid (a class that is a mixture of face-to-face and online instruction)	NUMCLHYB	579	0.22	45,092	0.46	-0.26**	184,000	0.46	-0.25**
Item 33									
0 = None , 1 = 1–14 credits , 2 = 15–29 credits , 3 = 30–44 credits , 4 = 45–60 credits , 5 = Over 60	credits								
33. How many total credit hours have you earned at this college, not counting the courses you are currently taking this academic term?	TOTCREARND	616	1.82	47,315	2.19	-0.25**	193,087	2.23	-0.28**
Item 34									
1 = This is my first academic term , 2 = This is my second academic term , 3 = This is my third or f	ourth academic term , 4	= This is my f	ifth or sixth ac	ademic term ,	5 = I have bee	n enrolled mo	re than six aca	demic terms	
34. How many total academic terms have you been enrolled at this college?	TOTTERMS	634	2.39	47,381	2.65	-0.21**	193,409	2.68	-0.24**
Item 36									·
1 = Poor , 2 = Fair , 3 = Good , 4 = Excellent									
36. How would you evaluate your overall educational experience at this college?	OVRALLEXPER	639	3.16	47,737	3.30	-0.21**	194,972	3.30	
33. How many total credit hours have you earned at this college, not counting the courses you are currently taking this academic term? Item 34 1 = This is my first academic term , 2 = This is my second academic term , 3 = This is my third or f 34. How many total academic terms have you been enrolled at this college? Item 36 1 = Poor , 2 = Fair , 3 = Good , 4 = Excellent	TOTCREARND	= This is my f 634	ifth or sixth ac	ademic term , 47,381	5 = I have bee 2.65	n enrolled mo	re than six aca	demic terms 2.68	

\*\* T-test: 2-tailed

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